



امتحان مادة اللغة الإنجليزية

التاريخ: 2024/01/25
التوقيت: 10:30 - 12:00
المدة: ساعة ونصف

المستوى: سنة أولى ماستر
التخصص: قانون جنائي وعلوم جنائية
الدورة: جانفي 2024

الإجابة النموذجية

First question : Answer the questions, then translate your answers into Arabic language. (3pts)

السؤال الأول: أجب عن الأسئلة ثم ترجم اجاباتك الى اللغة العربية.

A. What are the main elements of the crime ?

Most of the crimes require three main elements :

1. Legal element (law)
2. Physical element (actus reus)
3. Mental element (mens rea)

معظم الجرائم يتطلب قيامها توفر ثلاثة أركان رئيسية:
1. الركن الشرعي (القانون).
2. الركن المادي.
3. الركن المعنوي.

B. Mention three principles of penal law ?

The principles of the penal law :

1. Narrow / literal interpretation principle.
2. Principle of legality.
3. The protective principle.
4. Non-retroactivity principle.
5. Universality principle.
6. Territorial principle.

مبادئ القانون الجنائي:

1. مبدأ التفسير الضيق للقانون الجنائي.
2. مبدأ الشرعية.
3. مبدأ العينية.
4. مبدأ عدم رجعية القانون الجنائي.
5. مبدأ العالمية.
6. مبدأ الإقليمية.

Second question : Choose the appropriate terms to fill in the gaps below. (12pts)

السؤال الثاني: اختر المصطلحات المناسبة لملأ الفراغات في الفقرات أدناه

a. There can be no **crime** without law. If an act is to be prohibited, a legally authoritative body (such as parliament) must spell out in advance what **behavior** is banned.

Criminal laws must be written in precise terms so that a citizen can determine what conduct is illegal.

b. **Actus reus** is such a result of human conduct as the law seeks to prevent. The act **Committed** must be one that is forbidden or **Punished** by the law.

An act also includes **omissions**. A man is also held liable if some duty is imposed upon him by law, and he omits to discharge that duty.

c. A Crime is a public wrong. it is an **offence** against the society as a whole. it causes threat to social security and creates social **disorder**.

d. **Protective** principle permits a state to exercise **Jurisdiction** over certain conduct outside its territory by persons have not its **nationality** that are directed against the security of the state or a limited class of other state interests.

Third question : Translate the text below into English. **السؤال الثالث:** ترجم النص الى اللغة الإنجليزية.

(05 pts)

The territorial principle means that the criminal jurisdiction depends upon the place of perpetration. That is, the state on whose territory the crime was committed has jurisdiction of the offense.

The lecturer : Dr. LAOUADI Hiba