



جامعة قاصدي مرباح ورقلة
كلية الحقوق والعلوم السياسية
قسم العلوم السياسية



امتحان مادة English

التاريخ: 2024/01/28

التوقيت: 11:45 - 13:15

المدة: 1h30

المستوى: Master 2

التخصص: Security and Strategic Studies

البورصة: Normal

نص السؤال

Deterrence has been intensively studied and tested as to its use in terms of strategy in international relations, the maintenance of stability in international relations, the conduct of violence and warfare in both international and domestic contexts, and in political affairs. Since deterrence is the use of threats to block or reduce the inflicting of serious harm, the existence of capacities for inflicting harm are readily maintained and periodically applied, so available deterrence capabilities provide a degree of continuing concern and a regular desire to at least do away with nuclear weapons and threats. A brief period in the ending of the Cold War saw a serious effort to reduce the reliance on deterrence, particularly nuclear deterrence, in international politics but it was soon replaced by serious movement in the opposite direction. Yet efforts to reduce the need for and use of deterrence continue. Extensive efforts have been applied in the development of theories of deterrence, particularly to generate empirical theory in order to better understand and apply deterrence but without arriving at widely accepted results. This is the result of the considerable complexity of the subject, the activity involved, and the behavior of the practitioners. (Patrick M. Morgan, 2017)

Read the text carefully and answer the questions below:

1- What is the most frequent word in the text (excluding the, of, in, and), and how many times it has been appeared? (2 marks)

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2- Give an appropriate title to the text. (2 marks)

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3- According to the text, What is deterrence and how is it achieved? (2 marks):

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4- Based on the information in the text, what are the ongoing challenges in understanding and applying deterrence, especially in international politics? (2 marks):

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5- Translate the following into Arabic:(5 marks)

Deterrence:.....

International and domestic contexts:.....

Violence:.....

Threats:.....

Nuclear Weapons:.....

6- Underline the right answer. Which event led to a serious effort to reduce reliance on deterrence? (1mark)

- a. The development of theories of deterrence
- b. The ending of the Cold War
- c. The conduct of violence in domestic contexts
- d. The maintenance of stability in international relations

7- Underline the right answer. What has been the result of efforts to generate empirical theory on deterrence?(1mark)

- a. Widely accepted results
- b. Serious movement in the opposite direction
- c. A regular desire to reduce the need for deterrence
- d. The understanding and application of deterrence

8- Underline the right answer. What is the main reason for the lack of widely accepted results in deterrence theory?(1mark)

- a. The behavior of the practitioners
- b. The regular desire to eliminate nuclear weapons
- c. The complexity of the subject and its activity
- d. The conduct of violence and warfare

9- Briefly, explain in your own words why is the subject of deterrence considered complex?(4 marks)

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